LittonAirtron



Defense Production Act -- Title III Silicon Carbide Substrates Contract F33615-99-C-5318

Update for DARPA--EPRI October 18, 2000

Presented by Jon Whitlock

LittonAirtron



Overview



Litton Airtron
Title III Program Objectives
Current Status

Thanks to M. Yoganathan, F. Long, A. Gupta, A. Giordana, J. Burton, and R. N. Thomas.



Data Systems

LITTON ORGANIZATION



LITTON INDUSTRIES, INC.

MICHAEL R. BROWN
CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD, PRESIDENT & CEO

LITTON INDUSTRIES, INC. PRESIDENT, COO Dr. Ronald D. Sugar \$5.6 B Revenues 40,000 Employees





AIRTRON ORGANIZATION



Kevin A. Stewart

STAFF **FUNCTIONS** VICE PRESIDENT, FINANCE DR. T. ANDERSON V.P. RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT CHIEF TECHNOLOGY OFFICER R OCHRYM V.P. BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT R. L. CHAPMAN DIRECTOR HUMAN RESOURCES & TOMTRAINING T. G. WYBLE DIRECTOR, INFORMATION SYSTEMS DR. P. W. DEROO DIRECTOR, DEVELOPMENT ENGINEERING T. CAMBRIDGE DIRECTOR, FACILITIES MANAGEMENT, ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH & SAFETY

MICROWAVE J. S. MICHALSKI V.P./GENERAL MANAGER

WAVEGUIDES

- RIGID
- FLEX
- DOUBLE RIDGED
- ANTENNAS
- MICROWAVE COMPONENTS
- FERRITE DEVICES
- SUB SYSTEMS
- ENG. SERVICES

J. J. RUTHERFORD V.P./GENERAL MANAGER

SYNOPTICS

- SINGLE CRYSTAL GARNETS
- Nd:YAG
- ALEXANDRITE
- YLF
- KTP
- SUPERCONDUCTOR SUBSTRATES
- LASER OPTICS
- OPTICAL COMPONENTS
- CRYSTAL GROWTH R & D
- MAGNETIC & MAGNETO-OPTIC FILMS



ELECT. MATERIALS
A.K. STEWART
Act. GENERAL MANAGER

- GaAs CRYSTALS
- GaAs SUBSTRATES
- WINDOW BLANKS
- SOURCE MATERIALS
- B203 ENCAPSULANT
- Sic Substrates
- R & D ON
 SILICON CARBIDE
 GALLIUM ARSENIDE
 INDIUM PHOSPHIDE



r 18, 2000



Airtron Electronic Materials Group Vision Statement



- ◆ The Electronic Materials Group (EMG) of Litton Airtron will become the world's leading supplier of compound semiconductor materials by expanding into the epitaxial segment of the semi-insulating gallium arsenide market through new process developments, acquisitions and strategic customer alliances; and by diversifying its product line to include wide bandgap materials.
- We will accomplish this by building an organization that seeks to continuously improve its operational effectiveness and encourages the enthusiastic participation of all personnel.

Litton

Airtron Electronic Materials Group









From 150mm GaAs...







To Competitive Supply of SiC Substrates



Title III Program



Program Goals and Objectives

- ◆75mm Diameter
- ◆1 µpipe/cm²
 - 10¹⁵ cm⁻³ Purity
- **♦**>50% Cost
 - Reduction
- *75 ksi/yr Capacity

Program Efforts

- ◆Six Growth Stations
- FEA Modeling Subcontractor
- Three Growth Scientists
- **◆**Two University Subcontractors
- ◆Substrate Man. Experience
- Process Yield Improvement
- **Economies of Scale**
- Significant Investment from Corporate Parent October 18, 20

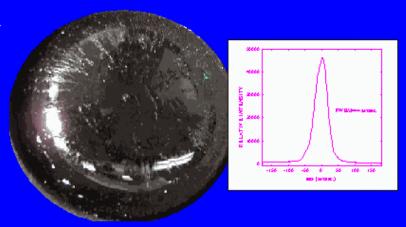
LittonAirtron

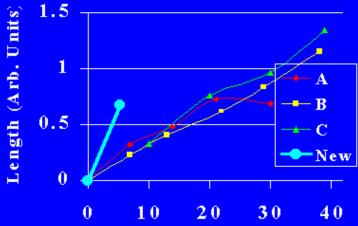
75mm Growth



- New hotzone configuration adopted in mid July.
 - 3x Larger Source Charge
 - FEA-improved design
 - Short-run growths have shown improved source transport and transport consistency.
 - Long crystals in one heat now practical.
- ◆ 45 arc-sec FWHM obtained:

Improved Growth Rate and Quality





Duration (Arb. Units) October 18, 2000

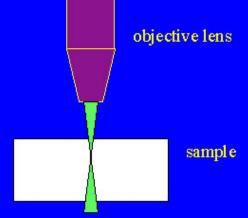


Special Material Characterization



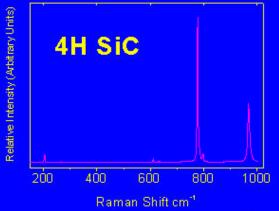
Confocal Raman Microscopy

 E_{in}

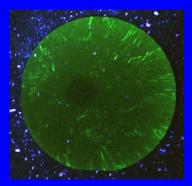


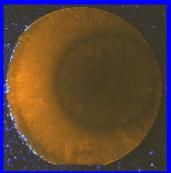
Sample small volume 1-2 microns each direction

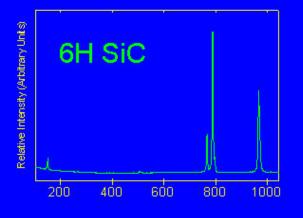
E_{out} ω_{phonon}



UV Photoluminescence







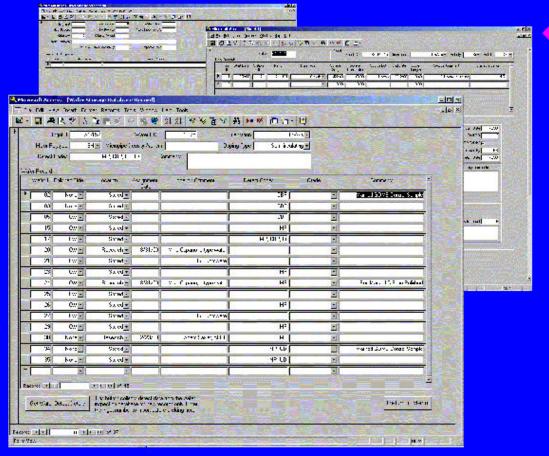
Raman spectra

Litton

Airtron

Ingot Tracking Databases





- Current Online Databases
 - Growth/Fabrication
 - Post-Fabrication Inspection
 - Polishing
 - Wafer Storage